Reasoning and Rhetoric
Judge Validity

Lesson B-1 & Hi B-1
1. b
2. b
3. a
4. a

Lesson C-1 & Hi C-1
1. b
2. b
3. b

Lesson D-1
1. a. N
   b. V
2. a. ?
3. a. N
   b. N
4. a. ?
   b. V
   c. V

Lesson E-1
1. F Vinland, or “wine land.”
2. F In those days, men had no instruments to guide them, so they steered by the sun, moon, and stars.
3. T They drew closer, but saw no trace of inhabitants.
4. T Their strong oak ships
5. N
6. T We know now that Vinland was somewhere between Labrador and southern New England
7. T ...the lands Bjarni had described.
8. N

Lesson E-2
1. c, e, f
2. locomotive, automobile
3.
   a. The ancient Roman city of Pompeii was destroyed by a volcano.
   b. The first person to reach the North Pole was Commander Robert E. Peary, in 1909.

Lesson F-1
1. a, b, c, f
2. b, c
3. a, b, f
Lesson F-2

2. b, d, e, f

3. reading, singing, star-gazing

4. The yolk is of great food value because it contains minerals and vitamins

Lesson G-1

1. a 1. a 1. a  
   b  b  b  NV
   c  c  c  V
   e  d  d  NV
   g           e  NV
              f  NV

Lesson H-1

1. a 1. a  2. a
   b  b  b  NV
   c  c  c  V
   d  d  d  NV
   e  NV  e  V
   f  NV  f  V

Lesson H-2

1. **Statement as a Question:** Which medical fields continue to employ more men than women?
   **Support:** Only 25 percent of scientists and engineers are women 35-40 percent of doctors are women 20 percent of dentists are women

2. **Statement as a Question:** Who is safe from pick pockets?
   **Support:** Criminals single out no one in particular gender is not a factor losses just as frequent among professionals and laborers

3. **Statement as a Question:** Why will the demand for electricity increase?
   **Support:** Americans are buying more electrical appliances more industries are using electricity to run machinery
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Lesson I-1
1. a. V  b. I  c. I  d. I  e. V
2. a. V  b. I  c. I  d. V  e. I

Lesson I-2
1. a. Statement: 1  Supporting Statement: 3
   b. Statement: 4  Supporting Statement: 1, 2, 3
   c. Statement: 2  Supporting Statements: 1, 3, 4
   d. Statement: 2  Supporting Statement: 3

Lesson J-1
1. No  6. Yes
2. Yes  7. No
3. Yes  8. Yes
4. Yes  9. No
5. Yes  10. No

Lesson K-1

With this, therefore because of this:
increase in birds caused decrease in shoppers

After this, therefore because of this:
adding ball field to playground caused increase in birds

Appeal to force:
if something in not done, people will get hurt

Begging the question:
 presumption that birds come from playground;
presuming that replanting trees on ball field
will reduce noise

Appeal to tradition:
playground has always been quiet

Lesson K-3
1. a. Statement: 5  Support: 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
   b. Statement: 3  Support: 2, 4
   c. Statement: 1  Support: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
2. a. Statement: 1  Non-Support: 3
   b. Statement: 1  Non-Support: 7, 8
3. a

Lesson L-1

Appeal to the people:
60 percent of the people must be right

Appeal to authority:
national sports champion must be right

Slippery slope:
allowing children to drive will lead to allowing
them to drink, vote, and marry, and to their
dropping out of school or not going to college

Against the man:
opponent may have been doing something
shameful at home when he missed
Congressional vote

False dilemma:
choice is limited to voting either for safety in
the streets or for lawlessness

Ideas on eliminating fallacies will vary.
Lesson L-3

1. It would be dishonest not to credit the Dutch with some contributions to Indonesian life during their colonial rule.
2. The Baltimore Colts were going to beat the New York Jets in the 1969 Super Bowl football game, and it was absurd to believe otherwise.
3. It is possible that Brodbeck’s plans and notes had somehow supplied a basis for the design the Wright brothers used.
4. In reality, the naming of our Earth was a classic mistake.
5. It is as revealing as a written biography.
6. The occasional discourtesy of the press was understandable because Sir Arthur Conan Doyle was sometimes too outspoken for his own good.
7. e
8. a
9. d
10. f
11. c
12. b